

RECOMMENDATION

A. CONSTRUCTION:

1. Materials for rapid flame spread categories including untreated wood fiber board etc. shall not be used. The doors and windows preferably shall be made of metal.
2. The floor area exceeds 750m² shall be suitably compartmented having four hours Fire resisting capacity.
3. The interior finish decoration of the building shall be made with the materials with low flame spread and low smoke and toxic gas generating categories conforming I.S. Specification.
4. All principal staircase shall not be permitted from the Basement.
5. Arrangement shall have made for sealing all the vertical service ducts by the materials of adequate Fire resisting capacity.
6. Fire rating test certificate of all interior finish decoration should be submitted to this office before taking occupancy.
7. Service Ducts and shafts should be enclosed by a wall of 2 hours and doors of one hour fire rating. All such ducts shall be properly sealed and Fire stopped at all floor levels.
8. Mercantile area should be mechanically exhausted of smoke in such a manner so that the exhaust system should be auto start with the actuation of Detector and also to be auto shut off with the actuation of sprinkler system.

B. OPEN SPACE & APPROACH:

1. The open space surrounding the building shall be kept clear open to sky and shall conform the relevant building rules as well as permit the easy accessibility and maneuverability of the Fire appliances with turning facility.
2. The approach road and roads surrounding the building shall be sufficiently strong to withstand the load of Fire Engine weighting up to 45 M.T.
3. The width and height of the entry gates to the premises shall not be less than 5m and 6m respectively.
4. Drive way should be free of any type obstruction. No parking will be allowed on the Drive Way.

C. STAIRCASE:

1. Both the staircases from ground to top floor shall be pressurized as marked in the plan. A positive pressure of 25-30 pa. Shall be maintained inside the staircases. Pressurization shall be maintained round the clock.
2. Both the staircases of the office building shall be enclosed type, entire construction shall be made of brick / R.C.C. type having Fire resisting capacity not less than 4 hours respectively marked in the plan.
3. The staircases shall have permanent vents at the top equal to 5% of the cross sectional area of the staircases enclosures and open able sashes at each floor level equal to 15% of the said cross section area shall have to be provided in the external wall of the building.
4. All the staircases of the building shall be negotiable to each other in each floor without entering into any room and shall be extended up to respective terrace. The roof of the stair wall shall be 1M above the surrounding roof area.
5. The width of the staircases and corridors and travel distance of different categories of occupancies shall have to conform the relevant building rules.



6. Fire and Smoke check doors at the entrances of all the Staircase enclosures at each floor level shall be provided. The F.C.D. shall be at least one hour Fire resisting wire glass window fitted with self closing type open able in the direction of escape.
7. Considering the staircases are only means of evacuation, emergency lighting arrangement directional, exit, sign etc. shall be made conforming the relevant I.S. Code in this regards.

D. LIFT:

1. The walls of the lift enclosure of the building shall be at least two hours FIRE resisting type respectively marked in the plan with the event at top of area not less than $0.2m^2$.
2. The lift of the building shall be designed at high speed "Fire Lift" and conspicuously indicated marked in the plan.
3. One of the lift cars of the building shall be large enough to accommodate standard Ambulance Stretcher and Medical Attendants.
4. The Electric power shall be from separate supply mains in the building and cables run with in the lift shafts, light and fans in the lift cars shall be operated from 24 volts, supply on emergency in case of failure of normal power supply lift shall automatically trip over alternate power supply.
5. Arrangement shall be provided for extraction of smoke in all the lift shaft by incorporation smoke venting system designed to permit 30 Air changes per hour in case of Fire and shall be of such design as to operate on actuation of Sprinkler or Fire Alarm. In case of failure of normal electric supply. It shall automatically trip to alternate supply.
6. Exit doors of the lift lobby shall be through a self- closing smoke stop door of 1 hour fire resistance
7. The speed of the fire lifts in the building shall be such that it can reach the top from the ground floor within 1 minute in visual indications of floor numbers shall incorporated in the lift cars.
8. All other requirements shall conform the I.S. specification including the communication facility in the lift cars connecting to the Fire Control Room of the building.
9. All Lifts runs towards basement shall be pressurized a positive pressure of 25 to 30 Pa. shall be maintained inside the lift wall and lobby. The pressurization shall be maintained round the clock.

E. REFUGE AREA:

1. The Refuge area on calculating the area at the rate of $0.3 m^2$ / person on the basis of floors area shall be provided on the external wall as cantilever projection or any other suitable means at 24.227m, 39.525 mtn, 54.775mtn. levels of the building.
2. The refuge area shall be of Fire resisting construction and protected with self closing F.C.D. at the entrance from the corridor or the staircase lobbies.
3. The position of refuge Areas shall be such that they are negotiable by the Fire service Ladder from the ground floor.

F. BASEMENT:

1. The Basement shall be adequately ventilated with aggregate cross sectional area of not less than 2.5% of the area spread evenly round the perimeter of the basement shall be provided in the form of grills.
2. Mechanical smoke venting arrangements shall be provided to all the basements conforming the I.S. Specification.
3. The exit from the basement shall be form open Air and from any points the travel distance shall not exceeds 18.5 M to reach any exit.



4. All the basement shall be protected with Automatic Sprinkler System conforming to I.S. 3844-1989.
5. The staircase of basement shall be of enclosed type having Fire resistance of not less than 4 hrs. and shall be situated at the periphery of the basement to be entered at ground level only from the open air and in such positions that smoke from any Fire in the basement shall not obstruct any exit having the ground upper floor of the building.
6. In multi-story basements, intake ducts may serve all basement level, but each basement and basement compartment shall have separated smoke outlet duct or ducts.
7. Mechanical extractors shall have an alternative source of supply.
8. Mechanical extractor shall have an internal locking arrangement so that extracting shall continue to operate and supply fans shall stop automatically with the actuation of Fire Detectors.
9. Mechanical extractors shall be designed to permit 30 Air changes per hour in case of Fire or distress call.
10. Basement shall never be used other than car parking.

G. FIRE FIGHTING WATER:

1,50,000

1. Water exclusively for Fire Fighting operation shall be ensure minimum 6,00,000 lts. all the time.
2. The Fire water reservoir shall have overflow arrangement with the domestic reservoir to avert stagnancy of water.
3. Provision of necessary manhole shall be made on the top of the reservoir as per specification.
4. Provision of replenishment at the rate of atleast 2000lts./min. from two separate sources of water supplies shall be made.
5. The deep tube wells for the replenishment of the reservoir shall be incorporated with the auto starting facility with the actuation of auto detection and suppression arrangement of the premises and shall also be connected with dual power supply units.
6. Provision of placing Fire Appliances on the underground water reservoir shall have to be made to draw water in case of emergency.

H. WATER LAYOUT SYSTEM:

a. Ringmain Hydrant System:

- i. 150 mm dia Ringmain water layout arrangement covering the entire premises of the project with provision of pillar type yard hydrants with door hose boxes, containing 2 lengths of 63mm delivery hose and short branch pipe shall be provided at all the strategic location and surrounding the buildings conforming I.S. 3844-1989 (upto date amendment).
- ii. The system shall be so designed that shall always be kept charged with water under pressure and capable to discharge min. 2850 ltrs./min. at the pressure 3.5kg/sq.cm. at any point.

b. Wet Riser & Hose Reels System:-

- i. The building shall be provided with Wet Riser and Hose Reel unit with provision of outlets in each floor at the staircases landings/half landings as per suitable at the rate of one such unit of Wet Riser and Hose Reel per 1000sq.m. of floor area.
- iii. The Wet Riser installation shall be made in reference to the height of the office building in stage wise distributions.

1st Stage Ground floor to 6th Floor 200mm dia twin Hydrant outlet.



2nd Stage 6th Floor to Top Floor 150mm. Dia. Twin Hydrant outlet.

- iii **Hose Reel Unit:-** Provision of hose reel units on swiveling drum in conjunction with wet riser near each landing valves shall be made at each floor level of the office building.
- iv All other requirements of the water base Fire Protection System shall be made as per I. S. Specification 3844-1989 (with upto date amendment).

c. Automatic Sprinkler Installation :

- i. All floors and Rooms of the building including Basement shall be suitable protected by automatic Sprinkler installation conforming the grade as per I.S. Specification.
- ii. The Sprinkler arrangement shall be laidout in Zonewise
Zone 1-Basement to 7th floor.
Zone2- 7th floor to 14th floor,
Zone3- 14th floor to top floor.

d. Water Projector Protection.

The Electrical installations viz. transformer, HT,LT switch gear etc. shall be protected by high or medium velocity Water Projector System as per suitability.

I. FIRE PUMP:

- 1. 2850 Lts. per min. giving a pressure not less than $0.3N/m^2$ ^{at the top} The pump provided will be of multi stage type with suction and delivery size not less than 15cm. dia with low level riser upto six storied and high level riser delivery for upper floors. A set ball valves to supply the tank with at least 2850 ltrs. Per min. from the fire pump. Alternatively a multistage, multioutlet pump may be installed.
- 2. A standby Pump of equal capacity shall be provided on alternative source of supply. Provision of Jockey pump have to be made to keep up the water based system under pressurized condition at all the time.

J. ELECTRICAL DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM:

- 1. Electrical distribution system of all the building shall be made in the form of concealed wiring or in heavy gauge M.S. conducted continuously bonded to earth cables shall be I.S. marked and preferably be of F.R.L.S. categories.
- 2. Electrical distribution System shall conform all the requirements laid down in I.S. 1646-1982.
- 3. For every 230V wiring above false ceiling 660 grade insulated cable shall be used Transformer Switch

- d. At the inlet of supply Air Duct and the return air duct of each compartment on every floor.
2. The dampers shall operate automatically and shall simultaneously switch off the air handling fans. Manual operation facilities shall also be provided.
3. Automatic Fire Dampers shall be so arranged so as to close by gravity in the direction of Air movement and to remain rightly closed open operation of a fusible link.

N. **FIRST AID FIRE FIGHTING SYSTEM :**

1. First Aid Fire fighting arrangement in the style of placing suitable type of portable Fire Extinguishers-I.S.I. mark, Fire Buckets etc. in all floors and venerable locations of the premises shall be made in accordance with I.S. 2190-1992.
2. Special rescue equipment like Smoke Hood, self contained B.A. set portable lights at least two pairs (4sets) shall be made available in the main fire Control Room of the premises.

O. **GENERAL RECOMMENDATIONS :**

1. Fire License shall have to be obtained for proposed storing and processing with L.P.G. and other highly combustible articles.
2. Floor number, directional sign, showing the nearest exit Refuge Area and Fire Points etc. shall have photo luminescent signals at each floor of all blocks of building including shall be made available conforming the relevant I.S. Specification.
3. If diesel oil is stored beyond the specified quantity license shall be accorded from the appropriate authority.
4. The occupants, employees and security staff shall be conversant with installed First aid Fire Fighting equipments of the building and to operate in the event of Fire and Testing.
5. Arrangement shall be made for regular checking, testing and proper maintenance of all the Fire Safety installation and equipments and means of escapes installed in the building to keep them in perfectly good working conditions at all times by authorized competent agency in this regard.
6. A crew of trained Fireman under the experienced Officer shall be maintained round the clock for safety of the building.
7. Mock Fire practice and evacuation drill shall be performed periodically with participation of all occupants of building.
8. Each year a certificate is to be obtained from the Director General, West Bengal Fire & Emergency Services certifying about the satisfactory services, performance of all the Life and Fire Safety arrangements and installation of the building.

On compliance of all the above Fire and Life safety recommendations, the Director General, West Bengal Fire & Emergency Services shall be approached for necessary inspection and testing of the installation, Final N.O.C. in favor of the occupancy shall be issued on being satisfied with the tests and performances of safety aspects of installation of the building.

N.B.: Any deviation and changes the nature of use of the building in respect of the approved plan drawing, without obtaining prior permission from this office, this Fire & Life Safety Recommendation will be treated as cancelled.



[Handwritten Signature]
DIRECTOR

West Bengal Fire & Emergency Services